

平成29年学力検査

全 日 制 課 程 A

第 5 時 限 問 題

外 国 語 (英 語) 筆 記 検 査

検査時間 14時35分から15時15分まで

「解答始め」という指示があるまで、次の注意をよく読みなさい。

注 意

- (1) 解答用紙は、この問題用紙とは別になっています。
- (2) 「解答始め」という指示で、すぐ受検番号をこの表紙と解答用紙の決められた欄に書きなさい。
- (3) 問題は(1)ページから(5)ページまであります。表紙の裏と(5)ページの次は白紙になっています。受検番号を記入したあと、問題の各ページを確かめ、不備のある場合は手をあげて申し出なさい。
- (4) 答えは全て解答用紙の決められた欄に書きなさい。
- (5) 印刷の文字が不鮮明なときは、手をあげて質問してもよろしい。
- (6) 「解答やめ」という指示で、書くことをやめ、解答用紙と問題用紙を別々にして机の上に置きなさい。

受検番号	第	番
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# 外国語（英語）筆記検査

1 次の文章を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

映画の中には、原作本をもとに作られたものがたくさんあります。私の友人は、物語を楽しむには映画の方がよいと言いますが、私は、映画よりも原作本の方がよいと考えます。あなたはどう考えますか。

(問い) この「私」の考えに対し、賛成又は反対の立場で、自分の考えを英語で述べなさい。ただし、次に示す答え方で解答すること。

<答え方>

I think that \_\_\_\_\_, because \_\_\_\_\_.

なお、下の語句を参考にしてもよい。

<語句>

簡単に easily      表現 expression      ～を想像する imagine ～      映画 movie  
原作本 original book      映像 picture      シーン, 場面 scene      音 sound      作家 writer

2 体育大会でのリレーのゴール地点で、第一走者の賢治 (Kenji) が、最終走者を務めた留学生のカール (Carl) に話しかけています。二人の会話が成り立つように、下線部①から③までのそれぞれの ( ) 内に最も適当な語を入れて、英文を完成させなさい。

Kenji: Hey, Carl. We won. Good job.

Carl: Thank you, Kenji. I still can't believe I won.

Kenji: You did it! You ran the ( ) ( ) all the anchors.

Carl: In fact, I was ( ) excited ( ) I didn't realize it.

Kenji: When you received the baton, we were last.

Carl: I remember that. And I overtook two runners midway through.

Kenji: And then you overtook everyone! What were you thinking while you were running?

Carl: I just wanted to ( ) my ( ) for the team.

Kenji: Wow, that's cool!

(注) anchor 最終走者, アンカー      baton (リレーで使う) バトン

overtook 「overtake ～ (～を追い越す)」の過去形      midway through 途中で

3 次の文章を読んで、あとの(1)から(5)までの問いに答えなさい。

In 2008, a TV news company in London introduced a short movie on April 1st. In the movie, many penguins flew from the Antarctic to the rain forest in Amazon to spend the winter. If you visit its website, you can watch hundreds of penguins flying in a group over the ocean. I'm sure you will be impressed. Of course, the movie was a joke made as an April fool. However, some people also say that penguins can really "fly." What do they mean?

Actually, ① . Some kinds of birds fly as fast as the Shinkansen. Some fly more than 1,000 kilometers over the sea without resting. Some fly higher than the highest mountains in the world.

Most birds changed their bodies to make flying possible through evolution. Now, they have wings instead of arms. With powerful muscles, they can move their wings. Their bones are lighter than the bones of other animals. Because of the unique power of flying in the sky, they have had more chances to get away from their enemies, and to find enough food. So, they have survived in this world.

However, some birds ( A ) this unique power and took different ways of evolution. Penguins are good examples. There are 18 kinds of penguins on the Earth, and most of them live along the sea in the south part of the Earth. They are loved around the world. Their round body with small wings looks cute. Their 【 the hearts / short legs / of / also catches / a lot / walking style on 】 <sup>②</sup> of penguin fans.

Penguins may look cute or funny on the ground, but if you look at them in the water, you may think they are cool. They swim very well. And you may be surprised to learn these three facts. First, some kinds can swim as fast as 30 kilometers in an hour. They swim much faster than people riding on a bike. Second, the biggest penguins can go deeper than 500 meters under the sea. Third, they can stay under the water for about 25 minutes.

When people in Europe discovered penguins in the fifteenth century, they thought of them as hybrids of birds and fish. Penguins do not fly in the sky, but they move very fast in the water like birds flying in the sky. So, we can say that penguins can "fly" in the water.

(注) penguin ペンギン Antarctic 南極 April fool エイプリル・フールのいたずら  
evolution 進化 wing 羽 muscle 筋肉 bone 骨 survive 生き残る  
hybrid 雑種

(1) ① にあてはまる最も適当な英語を、次のアからエまでの中から一つ選んで、そのかな符号を書きなさい。

- ア most birds fly in the sky
- イ most people never fly in the sky
- ウ most penguins live in the cold
- エ most movies are made in London

(2) ( A )にあてはまる最も適当な語を、次の5語の中から選んで、正しい形にかえて書きなさい。

build                  eat                  love                  lose                  use

(3) 下線②のついた文が、本文の内容に合うように、【                  】内の語句を正しい順序に並べかえなさい。

(4) 本文中では、2008年に作成されたショートムービーで紹介されたペンギンについてどのような様子だったと述べられているか。最も適当なものを、次のアからエまでの文の中から一つ選んで、そのかな符号を書きなさい。

- ア Penguins were swimming from the Antarctic in the rain.
- イ Penguins were flying in a group over the ocean.
- ウ Penguins were making a funny joke in the news.
- エ Penguins were enjoying the summer in the forests.

(5) 次のアからカまでの文の中から、その内容が本文に書かれていることと一致するものを全て選んで、そのかな符号を書きなさい。

- ア Penguins can fly more than 1,000 kilometers in the sky without resting.
- イ No birds can fly over the highest mountains on the Earth.
- ウ Because of the power of flying, most birds have survived in this world.
- エ All penguins live in the severe environment of the Arctic.
- オ Penguins like to live on the ground because it is very cool under the sea.
- カ Penguins can swim very fast in the water like other birds flying in the sky.

4 勇人 (Yuto) と留学中のアニー (Annie) が会話をしています。次の会話文を読んで、あとの(1)から(4)までの問いに答えなさい。

Yuto: Hi, Annie. What are you doing?

Annie: 【 a 】 ア Really? So, have you climbed the mountain many times?

Yuto: 【 b 】 イ I'll go to Mt. Fuji with my host family.

Annie: 【 c 】 ウ I see. Where are you going to visit?

Yuto: 【 d 】 エ Oh, will you? I climb the mountain every year.

Annie: 【 e 】 オ Oh, hi, Yuto. I'm reading a map.

Yuto: Yes, I have. My grandparents live near the mountain and I visit them once a year.

Annie: I see. So, ( A ) will you climb the mountain next?

Yuto: Maybe on August 11, my birthday.

Annie: On your birthday? That sounds wonderful.

Yuto: It should be. But we have a small problem.

Annie: What is it?

Yuto: Well, August 11 became a national holiday called Mountain Day last year. The holiday was made to get familiar with mountains.

Annie: I see. You're afraid more ( ア ) will come to climb Mt. Fuji, aren't you?  
① I've heard that the summit is very crowded with people in summer.

Yuto: Right. I may have to change my plan.

Annie: Then, you can try the other way.

Yuto: The other way?

Annie: I'll join a trekking tour with my host family. We'll start from the area which is about two thousand meters high and walk to the foot of the mountain.

Yuto: Will you walk down during the tour?

Annie: Yes. Now such ( イ ) are getting popular.  
② The routes aren't crowded. We can walk through beautiful forests. You can join us if you want.

Yuto: Thanks, but I want to celebrate my birthday at the highest place in Japan.

Annie: I see. Have a good party. Take care.

(注) get familiar with ～ ～に親しむ summit 山頂 trekking 山歩き  
foot 麓 route (登山の) ルート, 道

(1) 本文中の枠内のアからオまでの英文を、会話文中の【 a 】から【 e 】までのそれぞれにあてはめて、会話の文として最も適当なものとするには、【 b 】と【 d 】にどれを入れたらよいか、そのかな符号を書きなさい。ただし、アからオまでの英文は、いずれも一度しか用いることができません。

(2) ( A ) にあてはまる最も適当な語を、次のアからエまでの中から選んで、そのかな符号を書きなさい。

ア what                      イ when                      ウ where                      エ why

(3) 下線①、②のついた文が、会話の文として最も適当なものとなるように、( ア )、( イ ) のそれぞれにあてはまる語を書きなさい。

(4) 次の英文は、この会話が行われた1週間後、アニーが友人のエマ (Emma) に送ったメールです。このメールが会話文の内容に合うように、次の ( X )、( Y ) のそれぞれにあてはまる語を書きなさい。

Hi, Emma.  
This summer I will visit Mt. Fuji with my host family.  
This time, we will not climb the mountain but go down to the foot of it.  
I am very excited to ( X ) through the beautiful forests.  
The route we will take is not as ( Y ) as the routes to the summit even in summer.  
We will have enough time to enjoy the nature of Mt. Fuji.  
I can't wait for my summer vacation.  
See you.  
Annie

(問題はこれで終わりです。)