

2019年度 I 期入試問題

英語

I 次の英文を読んで、各問に答えなさい。

Medical treatment that helps to extend life will get our full support. As long as there's the slightest chance of extending life, doctors and other healthcare workers have a duty to do everything they can to make (1) that their patients survive.

The (2) are the ones who actually receive life-extending treatment most often, mainly because the (3) old you get, the more medical problems you have and the more serious they can be. It's also true that this kind of treatment doesn't always extend life very long, and it can be (4). Many times the elderly need outside help to pay (5) such treatment.

But I don't think anyone would say that such treatment should be denied to older people simply because (6) the cost. What's the value of another year of life? Another month? Another week? Life is just as precious to the elderly as it is to the (7) and healthy. And, of course, the families of those (8) receive life-extending treatment are just as grateful as the elderly themselves for any extra time they can spend with their loved ones. Even in the worst case – when it becomes obvious that life-extending treatment isn't going to be (9) – such treatment can give the entire family time to gather to say goodbye to someone special in their lives.

Not only that, the distinction (10) life-extending and health-restoring treatment is not clear. There are many young people who undergo lifelong treatments (11) dialysis, which makes it possible for them to live (12) lives despite their problems. Premature babies have long been placed in incubators until they are strong enough to survive. At a more technologically (13) advance level, artificial hearts make it possible for a heart-transplant patient to survive until a donor is found, and experimental drugs may keep a cancer patient alive until a cure is found. Today's (14a) treatment may be tomorrow's (14b) treatment.

In short, life-extending treatment respects the worth of the life of an individual. Even if we agree that such treatment only put off the end of a life, there's no (15) deny that it can make our lives more meaningful.

出典：Mark Jewel *Talking Sides: Opinions For and Against* (p80 - p81)
Asahi Press 2017/1/31

語注：extend 伸ばす restore 回復させる undergo (治療などを) 受ける
dialysis 透析 premature babies 早産児 incubators 保育器
donor 臓器提供者

問1 (5) (6) (10) (11)に入れるのに適切な前置詞を、次の(ア)～(エ)から選び、記号で答えなさい。

(ア) between (イ) like (ウ) of (エ) for

問2 下線部 (3) (8) (13) (15) の単語を、正しい形に書き換えなさい。

問3 (1) (2) (4) (9) (12)に入れるのに適切な語を、次の(ア)～(オ)から選び、記号で答えなさい。

(ア) elderly (イ) expensive (ウ) sure (エ) successful (オ) full

問4 (14a) (14b)に入れるのにふさわしい組み合わせを、次の(ア)(イ)から選び、記号で答えなさい。

(ア) (14a) life-extending (14b) health-restoring
(イ) (14a) health-restoring (14b) life-extending

問5 (7)に入れるのにふさわしい 1 語を、本文中から抜き出して答えなさい。

II (1)～(5)に入れるのに最もふさわしいものを(ア)～(オ)から選びなさい。

Minako : (1)

Jane : How nice! (2)

Minako : Sure. Go ahead.

Jane : It is beautiful. (3)

Could you tell me something about it?

Minako : It is a Daruma doll. We believe it brings good luck.

Jane : Good! (4)

Minako : (5)

(ア) I like it very much.

(イ) Here is a little something for you.

(ウ) May I open it?

(エ) Yes, usually in temples and shrines.

(オ) Can I buy one when I go to Japan?

Ⅲ 次の文章は、オーストラリアのある施設の広告です。下記の(1)～(4)について、それぞれ(ア)～(ウ)から適切なものを選んで、文を完成させなさい。

We cover a variety of services such as a pharmacy, two travel agencies, a florist, a large range of fashion and homeware shops. Additionally, we also cater for all of your fresh food needs in our stores including bakery. All those stores are under one roof.

If you are looking for breakfast, lunch or dinner, don't miss the variety of food retailers located both in and out of the center.

For more information about us check out the website www.smile.com.au

語注: retailers 小売店

(1) This place is probably

- (ア) a movie theater.
- (イ) a shopping mall.
- (ウ) a museum

(2) It is not a good idea to visit this place, if you want to

- (ア) make plans for a trip.
- (イ) buy flowers.
- (ウ) play with animals.

(3) What is the characteristic of this place?

- (ア) It is a comfortable and relaxing place.
- (イ) It has an elegant atmosphere.
- (ウ) There are many different kinds of goods available.

(4) If you want to know the details of this place,

- (ア) You can go ask at the information center.
- (イ) You need to get coupons first.
- (ウ) You can get information on the Internet.

③

Ⅳ (1)～(4)の文の空欄に適するものを、それぞれ(ア)～(ウ)から選びなさい。

(1) He is a great traveler () made the world small.

- (ア) who
- (イ) whom
- (ウ) whose

(2) When I arrived at the station, the train () five minutes earlier.

- (ア) left
- (イ) has left
- (ウ) had left

(3) If it were not for his help, I () not be here without trouble.

- (ア) will
- (イ) could
- (ウ) were

(4) Canada is good enough () even in winter.

- (ア) to visit
- (イ) visiting
- (ウ) to be visited

Ⅴ 日本語と同じ意味の英文になるように、(ア)～(オ)の語または語句を並べ換えて文を完成させなさい。

(1) 彼女はクラスメートとうまくやっています。

She [(ア) get (イ) her classmates (ウ) along (エ) with (オ) can].

(2) 彼等はお客に昼食を出しました。

They [(ア) provided (イ) lunch (ウ) their (エ) with (オ) guests].

(3) 彼女は私にその事件について教えてくれました。

She [(ア) has (イ) the case (ウ) me (エ) informed (オ) of].

(4) 私の知る限りでは彼は間違っていない。

As [(ア) is (イ) far (ウ) as (エ) I know (オ) he] not wrong.

(5) その少年は早起きに慣れていません。

The boy [(ア) getting up (イ) is (ウ) used (エ) to (オ) early].

④